Open Field - centre start JAX_OFD_001

Purpose

The Open Field test is used to assess anxiety and exploratory behaviors. It is based on the natural tendency of an animal to explore and to protect itself using avoidance which translates to a normal animal spending more time in the periphery of the Open Field arena than in the center (the most anxiogenic area).

Experimental Design

- **Minimum number of animals :** 7M + 7F
- **Age at test:** Week 8
- **Sex:** We would expect the results of this test to show sexual dimorphism

Procedure

1. Animals are transported to the testing room (or ideally an antechamber) and left undisturbed for 30 minutes before the test.
2. Ensure that lighting conditions are as desired (150-200 lux) and that all equipment is working correctly:

   1. If using a beam break system, ensure that beams are not interrupted before putting the mouse and if measuring vertical activity (rears), check that height of the infrared frame for rears is correctly set.
   2. If using a videotracking system, set detection parameters appropriate for the coat color of the mice.
   3. For analysis, each openfield arena is divided into a peripheral zone measuring 8 cm from the edge of the arena walls, and a central zone around 40% of the total surface of the arena.

3. Testing is conducted during the light phase of the cycle with 1 hour gap from the light/dark change. Testing should be conducted during the same period of day.
4. Wipe the apparatus clean and allow time for it to dry
5. Each mouse is placed in the middle of a central zone of the arena facing the wall and allowed to explore freely the apparatus, with the experimenter out of the animal's sight.

If more than one mouse can be tested in parallel, in adjacent open field arenas and mice are video-tracked, it is important to ensure that the tracking of each mouse starts as soon as the mouse is released to make data comparable.

Males and females must be run in separate tests; ideally males are tested first, then followed by females

6. At the end of the 20 min run, animals are labeled (if necessary) and put back into their home cage.
7. After each run, any feces are removed and the arena is thoroughly wiped.
8. Analysis of the recording is done to measure the activity of each mouse in each of the zones per 5 minute bins.

Notes

1. Please ensure that the mice are not handled prior to the test, except handling for cage change.
2. Ear clipping should be done after the test if necessary .

Data QC

1. Verify total time of run.
2. Coherence between latency, number of entries and time in the center.

Parameters and Metadata

Distance travelled JAX_OFD_005_001 | v1.2

seriesParameter

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** true   **Is Annotated:** true

Unit Measured: cm

Increments: 5, 10, 15, 20,

Number of Rears JAX_OFD_006_001 | v1.1

seriesParameter

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** false   **Is Annotated:** true

Increments: 5, 10, 15, 20,

Whole arena resting time JAX_OFD_007_001 | v1.1

simpleParameter

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** true   **Is Annotated:** true

Unit Measured: s

Whole arena permanence JAX_OFD_008_001 | v1.1

simpleParameter

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** true   **Is Annotated:** false

Unit Measured: s

Whole arena average speed JAX_OFD_009_001 | v1.1

simpleParameter

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** true   **Is Annotated:** true

Unit Measured: cm/s

Periphery distance travelled JAX_OFD_010_001 | v1.1

simpleParameter

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** true   **Is Annotated:** true

Unit Measured: cm

Periphery resting time JAX_OFD_011_001 | v1.1

simpleParameter

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** true   **Is Annotated:** true

Unit Measured: s

Periphery permanence time JAX_OFD_012_001 | v1.1

simpleParameter

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** true   **Is Annotated:** true

Unit Measured: s

Periphery average speed JAX_OFD_013_001 | v1.1

simpleParameter

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** true   **Is Annotated:** true

Unit Measured: cm/s

Center distance travelled JAX_OFD_014_001 | v1.1

simpleParameter

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** true   **Is Annotated:** true

Unit Measured: cm

Center resting time JAX_OFD_015_001 | v1.1

simpleParameter

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** true   **Is Annotated:** true

Unit Measured: s

Center permanence time JAX_OFD_016_001 | v1.1

simpleParameter

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** true   **Is Annotated:** true

Unit Measured: s

Center average speed JAX_OFD_017_001 | v1.0

simpleParameter

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** true   **Is Annotated:** true

Unit Measured: cm/s

Latency to center entry JAX_OFD_018_001 | v1.1

simpleParameter

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** false   **Is Annotated:** true

Unit Measured: s

Number of center entries JAX_OFD_019_001 | v1.1

simpleParameter

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** false   **Is Annotated:** true

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Distance travelled - total JAX_OFD_020_001 | v1.2

simpleParameter

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** false   **Is Annotated:** true

Unit Measured: cm

Derivation: sumOfIncrements('JAX_OFD_005_001', 4)

Number of rears - total JAX_OFD_021_001 | v1.3

simpleParameter

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** false   **Is Annotated:** true

Derivation: sumOfIncrements('JAX_OFD_006_001', 4)

Percentage center time JAX_OFD_022_001 | v1.2

simpleParameter

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** false   **Is Annotated:** true

Unit Measured: %

Derivation: mul(div('JAX_OFD_016_001', 'JAX_OFD_008_001'), 100)

Equipment ID JAX_OFD_023_001 | v1.0

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** true   **Is Annotated:** false

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Equipment manufacturer JAX_OFD_024_001 | v1.1

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: true   **Req. Upload:** true   **Is Annotated:** false

Options: TSE Systems, MED Associates Inc, San Diego, O'hara CO Ltd., Panlab, Noldus, Accuscan, Columbus Instruments, Biobserve, Omnitech,

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Equipment model JAX_OFD_025_001 | v1.0

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: true   **Req. Upload:** true   **Is Annotated:** false

Options: ActiMot / MoTil, MED-OFA-RS, 2325-0248, TijmeOF9, LE8822, Unknown, ActiMot / MoTil 480 x 480 mm, VMX 1.4b, Opto-Varimex 4, SuperFlex Fusion,

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Central zone surface area JAX_OFD_026_001 | v1.1

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** true   **Is Annotated:** false

Unit Measured: % of total area

Options: 40, 42, 41, 39,

Light intensity in the centre of the arena JAX_OFD_027_001 | v1.1

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** true   **Is Annotated:** false

Unit Measured: Lux

Number of animals per cage JAX_OFD_028_001 | v1.0

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** false   **Is Annotated:** false

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Color of arena JAX_OFD_029_001 | v1.0

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** false   **Is Annotated:** false

Options: Black, Transparent, White, Grey, White (floor)/Dark grey(walls),

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Height of the wall JAX_OFD_030_001 | v1.0

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** false   **Is Annotated:** false

Unit Measured: cm

Distance from light source: if direct illumination JAX_OFD_031_001 | v1.1

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** false **Is Annotated:** false

Unit Measured: cm

Periphery zone JAX_OFD_032_001 | v1.2

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: false **Req. Upload:** true **Is Annotated:** false

Unit Measured: cm

Options: 8, 7.6, 7.35, 9.39, 7.5, 7.9,

Type of analysis JAX_OFD_033_001 | v1.1

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: true **Req. Upload:** true **Is Annotated:** false

Options: Wide beam break, Video tracking,

Arena Size JAX_OFD_034_001 | v1.0

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** true   **Is Annotated:** false

Options: 45x45, 43.2x43.2, 40.5x40.5, 40x40, 44x44, 42x42, 44.5x44.5, 50x50,

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Experimenter ID JAX_OFD_035_001 | v1.1

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** true   **Is Annotated:** false

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Disinfectant JAX_OFD_036_001 | v1.1

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** false   **Is Annotated:** false

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Start Time JAX_OFD_037_001 | v1.1

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** false   **Is Annotated:** false

Arena ID JAX_OFD_038_001 | v1.0

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** false   **Is Annotated:** false

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Software Version JAX_OFD_039_001 | v1.0

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** true   **Is Annotated:** false

Options: 06.15 / 07.01, Topscan Lite, Image OF, Actitrack system, Ethovision XT v8.5, Versamax 4.2, TSE ActiMot Vers. 08.00, Activity Monitor V6.02, Opto-Varimex 4 AutoTrack System 4.97, TimeOFCR4, Viewer3, Opto-Varimex AutoTrack 4.x, Opto-Varimex AutoTrack 5.x, Activity Monitor V7.0.5.10, Fusion v6.5,

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Arena Material JAX_OFD_040_001 | v1.0

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** false   **Is Annotated:** false

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Date equipment last calibrated JAX_OFD_041_001 | v1.2

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** false   **Is Annotated:** false

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Whole arena resting time series JAX_OFD_001_001 | v1.1

seriesParameter

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** false   **Is Annotated:** true

Unit Measured: s

Increments: 5, 10, 15, 20,

Whole arena average speed series JAX_OFD_002_001 | v1.2

seriesParameter

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** false   **Is Annotated:** true

Unit Measured: cm/s

Increments: 20, 15, 10, 5,

Periphery distance travelled series JAX_OFD_003_001 | v1.2

seriesParameter

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** false   **Is Annotated:** true

Unit Measured: cm

Increments: 5, 10, 15, 20,

Periphery resting time series JAX_OFD_004_001 | v1.2

seriesParameter

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** false   **Is Annotated:** true

Unit Measured: s

Increments: 5, 10, 15, 20,

Periphery permanence time series JAX_OFD_042_001 | v1.2

seriesParameter

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** false   **Is Annotated:** true

Unit Measured: s

Increments: 5, 10, 15, 20,

Periphery average speed series JAX_OFD_043_001 | v1.3

seriesParameter

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** false   **Is Annotated:** true

Unit Measured: cm/s

Increments: 5, 10, 15, 20,

Center distance travelled series JAX_OFD_044_001 | v1.3

seriesParameter

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** false   **Is Annotated:** true

Unit Measured: cm

Increments: 5, 10, 15, 20,

Center resting time series JAX_OFD_045_001 | v1.3

seriesParameter

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** false   **Is Annotated:** true

Unit Measured: s

Increments: 5, 10, 15, 20,

Center permanence time series JAX_OFD_046_001 | v1.2

seriesParameter

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** false   **Is Annotated:** true

Unit Measured: s

Increments: 5, 10, 15, 20,

Center average speed series JAX_OFD_047_001 | v1.2

seriesParameter

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** false   **Is Annotated:** true

Unit Measured: cm/s

Increments: 5, 10, 15, 20,

Number of center entries series JAX_OFD_048_001 | v1.1

seriesParameter

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** false   **Is Annotated:** true

Increments: 5, 10, 15, 20,

Light beam barrier height (Z axis) JAX_OFD_049_001 | v1.1

procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: true   **Req. Upload:** false   **Is Annotated:** false

Unit Measured: cm

Description: height of the Z axis light beam used to determine when mouse is rearing

Options: 8.6, 6.8, 7.5,

Percentage center movement time JAX_OFD_050_001 | v1.0
simpleParameter

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** false   **Is Annotated:** true

Unit Measured: %

Description: percentage_center_movement_time

Derivation:
mul(div(sub('JAX_OFD_016_001', 'JAX_OFD_015_001'),'JAX_OFD_008_001'),100)

Resting definition threshold JAX_OFD_051_001 | v1.0
procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** false   **Is Annotated:** false

Description: Parameter measuring how the equipment defines a 'resting' animal

Options: Stationary for > 1 second, Stationary for any time, Within grid for > 2 seconds,

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Rearing definition threshold JAX_OFD_052_001 | v1.0
procedureMetadata

Req. Analysis: false   **Req. Upload:** false   **Is Annotated:** false

Description: Parameter measuring how the equipment defines a 'rearing' animal

Options: No threshold, 1 second,